As deans of law schools, we have a special responsibility for the legal profession. Recently, the federal government has imposed significant sanctions on the law firms of Perkins Coie, Covington & Burling, Paul Weiss, and Jenner & Block seemingly because of the clients they and their lawyers represented and litigation in which their lawyers participated.

We write to reaffirm basic principles: The government should not punish lawyers and law firms for the clients they represent, absent specific findings that such representation was illegal or unethical. Punishing lawyers for their representation and advocacy violates the First Amendment and undermines the Sixth Amendment.

We thus speak as legal educators, responsible for training the next generation of lawyers, in condemning any government efforts to punish lawyers or their firms based on the identity of their clients or for their zealous lawful and ethical advocacy.

[Those signing are expressing their personal views and are not speaking for their institutions]

Alena M. Allen Nicholas W. Allard Jessica Berg Randall C.Berg Jr. Founding Dean Dean Dean Jacksonville University College of Law LSU University of California Davis Johanna Bond Martin H. Brinkley S. Todd Brown Dean and Professor of Law Dean and William Rand Kenan, Jr. Dean and Professor of Law Distinguished Professor of Law Buffalo School of Law Rutgers Law School University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill School of Law Lolita Buckner Inniss Cinnamon Carlarne Erwin Chemerinsky Dean and Jesse H. Choper Dean Dean Distinguished Professor of Law University of Colorado Law School Albany Law School University of California, Berkeley School of Law Marisa Cianciarulo Brietta Clark Danielle M. Conway Dean and Professor of Law Dean & Professor of Law Dean and Donald J. Farage Professor of Western State College of Law LMU Loyola Law School Penn State Dickinson Law and School of International Affairs Anthony W. Crowell Judith Daar Camille M. Davidson Dean and President Ambassador Patricia L. Herbold Dean President and Dean, Bonner Family New York Law School Chair & Professor of Law and Professor of Law Northern Kentucky University Chase Mitchell Hamline School of Law College of Law Jerry Dickinson Jeffrey C. Dobbins Angela Felecia Epps Dean & Professor of Law Interim Dean & Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law University of Pittsburgh School of Law Willamette University College of Law UNT Dallas College of Law Joshua Paul Fershée David L. Faigman Roger A. Fairfax, Jr. Chancellor & Dean and John F. Digardi Dean and Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law Distinguished Prof. of Law Howard University School of Law Creighton University School of Law University of California College of the Law, San Francisco Jace C. Gatewood Neil Fulton Leah Chan Grinvald Dean and CEO Dean & Richard J. Morgan Professor of Dean University of South Dakota Knudson Atlanta's John Marshall Law School Law School of Law William S. Boyd School of Law at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas James Hackney Zelda B.Harris Cassandra L. Hill Dean and Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law Northeastern University School of Law Western New England University Northern Illinois University College of

Blake Hudson Dean & Ethel P. Malugen Chair of Law Cumberland School of Law at Samford University Melanie B. Jacobs Dean & Professor of Law University of Louisville Louis D. Brandeis School of Law

Jelani Jefferson Exum Dean St. John's University School of Law

Law

Johanna Kalb Michael J. Kaufman Roscoe Jones, Jr Dean and Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law Dean Drake University Law School University of San Francisco School of Santa Clara University School of Law Law Jason Kreag Anita K. Krug Joseph Landau Dean and Professor Dean and Paul Fuller Professor of Law Interim Dean Chicago-Kent College of Law Fordham Law School University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law Renee Hutchins Laurent Madeleine M.Landrieu Stacy L. Leeds Willard H. Pedrick Dean and Regents Dean Dean Professor of Law Loyola University New Orleans University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law College of Law Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law, Arizona State University Melanie Leslie Odette Lienau Stephen W. Mazza Marianne D. Short, Esq., Dean and Dean & Professor of Law Dean Professor of Law University of Kansas School of Law Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University Boston College Law School Beth McCormack William McGeveran James McGrath Dean and Professor of Law Dean & William S. Pattee Professor of President and Dean Vermont Law & Graduate School Cooley Law School University of Minnesota Law School Richard Moberly Fernando Moreno Orama David D. Meyer Richard C. & Catherine S. Schmoker President & Dean Brooklyn Law School Professor of Law and Dean Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico Law School University of Nebraska College of Law Eboni S. Nelson Lumen N. Mulligan Jens David Ohlin Allan R. Tessler Dean and Professor of Dean and Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law University of Connecticut School of University of Missouri-Kansas City Cornell Law School Law Angela Onwuachi-Willig Antony Page Brian Pappas Dean & FIU Foundation Professor of Dean and Ryan Roth Gallo Professor of Dean & Professor of Law University of North Dakota Law Boston University School of Law Florida International University College of Law Austen Parrish Wendy C. Perdue Andrew Perlman Dean and Chancellor's Professor of Dean & Professor of Law Dean & Professor of Law University of Richmond School of Law Suffolk University Law School University of California, Irvine School of Law LaVonda N. Reed Amelia Smith Rinehart Jenny Roberts Dean and Professor of Law Dean and Professor of Law William J. Maier, Jr. Dean and University of Baltimore School of Law Maurice A. Deane School of Law at Professor of Law West Virginia University College of Hofstra University

Law

Jacob H. Rooksby Smithmoore P. Myers Dean & Professor of Law Gonzaga University School of Law

Michael Sant'Ambrogio Dean and Red Cedar Distinguished Professor Michigan State University

Michael Hunter Schwartz Dean and Professor of Law University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law

Jamelle C. Sharpe Dean, Professor & Guy Raymond Jones Faculty Scholar University of Illinois College of Law

Franita Tolson Dean and Carl Mason Franklin Chair in Law USC Gould School of Law

Michael Waterstone Dean and Professor of Law UCLA School of Law

Melanie D. Wilson Dean and Roy L. Steinheimer, Jr., Professor of Law Washington and Lee University School of Law Paul Rose Dean Case Western Reserve University School of Law

Robert A. Schapiro Dean and C. Hugh Friedman Professor of Law University of San Diego School of Law

Sean M. Scott President and Dean California Western School of Law

Henry C. Strickland Dean and Professor of Law, Retired Samford University

William Michael Treanor Dean Georgetown University Law Center

Ronald Weich Dean and Professor of Law Seton Hall Law School Charles H. Rose III
Dean and Professor of Law
Ohio Northern University Pettit College
of Law

Nicholas J. Schroeck Dean and Professor of Law University of Detroit Mercy School of Law

Sudha Setty
Dean and Professor of Law
City University of New York School of

Patricia Timmons-Goodson Dean North Carolina Central University School of Law

Anthony Eudelio Varona Dean and Professor Seattle University School of Law

David J. Western President & Dean Appalachian School of Law